

— Infections

Infectious diseases are disorders caused by organisms; such as bacteria, viruses, fungi or parasites. Many organisms live in and on our bodies. They're normally harmless or even helpful, but some organisms under certain conditions may cause disease.

Some infectious diseases can be passed from person to person while some are transmitted via bites from insects or animals. Others are acquired by ingesting contaminated food or water or other exposures in the environment.

Signs and symptoms vary, but often include fever and chills. Mild complaints may respond to home remedies, while some life-threatening infections may require hospitalization.

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Bacterial Infections

Bacteria are living things that have only one cell. Most bacteria won't hurt you and less than one percent of the different types make people sick. Many bacteria are helpful. By example they help to digest food, destroy disease-causing cells, and give the body needed vitamins. However, infectious bacteria can make you ill by reproducing quickly in your body. Many give off chemicals called toxins, which can damage tissue and make you sick. Examples of several bacteria that cause infections include Streptococcus, Staphylococcus and E. coli. Antibiotics are typically used for treatment.

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— DIPHTHERIA ANTI...
(IU/mL)

0.23

Range: See Comments

DIPHTHERIA ANTITOXOID

(IU/mL)

Result Comments

REFERENCE RANGE: 0.10 IU/mL or greater

Interpretive Criteria

<0.10 IU/mL Nonprotective Antibody Level
> Or = 0.10 IU/mL Protective Antibody Level

Antibody levels > or = 0.10 IU/mL are considered protective. After a primary series of three properly spaced diphtheria toxoid doses in adults or four doses in infants, a protective level of antitoxin (defined as > or = 0.10 IU of antitoxin/mL) is reached in more than 95% of immunized persons.

This test was developed and its analytical performance characteristics have been determined by Quest Diagnostics. It has not been cleared or approved by FDA. This assay has been validated pursuant to the CLIA regulations and is used for clinical purposes.

— TETANUS ANTITO...
(IU/mL)

1.20

Range: See Comments

TETANUS ANTITOXOID

(IU/mL)

Result Comments

REFERENCE RANGE: 0.10 IU/mL or greater

Antibody levels \geq 0.10 IU/mL are considered protective. However, tetanus can still occur in some individuals with such antibody levels. These results should not be used to determine the necessity to administer antitoxin when clinically indicated.

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Uita Lab Tests
SAMPLE RESULTS